



EBA/DC/2020/308

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EBA REGULAR USE

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# Decision of the European Banking Authority on the EBA's Policy on Independence and Decision Making Processes for avoiding Conflicts of Interest (Conflict of Interest Policy) for Non-Staff

**The Board of Supervisors of the European Banking Authority**

**Having regard to:** to Regulation (EU) No 1093/2010 establishing a European Supervisory Authority (the European Banking Authority)<sup>1</sup>, (hereinafter the "EBA") and in particular Articles 42, 46 and 70 thereof;

**Having regard to:** to the Staff Regulations of Officials of the European Union and the Conditions of Employment of Other Servants of the European Union<sup>2</sup>, and in particular Article 16 thereof;

## **Whereas**

- (1) Independence and high standards of professional conduct by all those involved in the activities of the EBA are crucial for the EBA's excellence and reputation;
- (2) Transparency and openness are essential to ensure public confidence;

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<sup>1</sup> OJ L331, 15.12.2010, p. 12.

<sup>2</sup> Staff Regulations and conditions of employment replaced the Staff Regulations of officials and the conditions of employment of other servants of the European Economic Community and the European Atomic Energy Community laid down by Council Regulations No 31 (EEC) and No 11 (EAEC) of 18.12.1961 (OJ 45, 14.6.1962 - Special Edition 1959-62, November 1972), as last amended.

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- (3) The responsibility for declaring any interest that might be considered prejudicial to their independence can only be placed on the concerned persons themselves;
- (4) High quality of expertise is by nature based on prior experience and knowledge acquired in the relevant domain.
- (5) Some of those interests may however conflict with the EBA's objectives and responsibilities;
- (6) In order to ensure a coherent level of detail in the declarations of interests, a set of activities that might cause potential conflicts of interests should be defined;
- (7) Any conflict of interests should be promptly identified, handled and mitigated without delay. To this end, a system of declaration of interests and their subsequent screening and evaluation is required;
- (8) To ensure consistent reporting and evaluation, a set of comprehensive declarations should be used;
- (9) A transparent procedure should be followed by establishing inter alia the following aspects:
  - a) Guidelines to the Chair, Management Board, Board of Supervisors, EBA standing committees and panels which prepare decisions of the Board of Supervisors and the EBA's Ethics Officer performing the screening and evaluation of declarations of interest;
  - b) Transparent consequences linked to the interests declared;
- (10) Regulation (EU) No 1093/2010 requires the EBA to establish and maintain an efficient and fruitful cooperation with bodies active within the European System of Financial Supervision. Without prejudice to the responsibility of each competent authority for the appointment of their representatives, including in relation to preventing conflict of interests, it is therefore appropriate to establish a dedicated set of rules enabling the EBA to foster strong and independent decision making as well as a real and effective network of organisations active within its remit.

**Has decided as follows:**

## **TITLE I - GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND INTERESTS TO BE DECLARED**

### **SECTION I - GENERAL PRINCIPLES**

#### **Article 1 – Scope and definitions**

- 1.1 The present decision is applicable to:
  - (a) The Voting Members of the Board of Supervisors, the Members of the Management Board and their officially nominated Alternates;
  - (b) The Observers, i.e. the heads of national competent authorities of the non-EU Member States of the EEA, Non-voting Members i.e. representatives of the European Commission, the ESRB, ESMA, EIOPA, and the representative nominated by the Supervisory Board of the ECB, and any representatives of national competent authorities referred to in Article 40(4) of Regulation (EU) No 1093/2010.

- (c) The Members, Observers and Non-Voting Members of the Standing Committee on Anti-money Laundering and Countering Terrorist Financing (AMLSC) and their officially nominated Alternates.
- (d) The Members, Observers and Non-Voting Members of the Standing Committee on Resolution (ResCo) and their officially nominated Alternates.
- (e) The Members of the Independent Panels established in accordance with Article 41 for the purposes of Article 17, 19 and 22(4) of Regulation (EU) No 1093/2010 (the 'Independent Panels').

Staff members attending meetings of high-level EBA bodies are adequately covered by the Conflict of Interest Policy for EBA Staff and therefore the present decision is not applicable to them. The Conflict of Interest Policy for EBA Staff is also applicable to the Chair and the Executive Director of the EBA and therefore the present decision does not apply to them.

In the event of any doubt relating to the provisions laid down in this Code or their practical application, the opinion of the Ethics Officer shall be sought.

#### 1.2 For the purposes of this decision:

- (a) **interest** means the relation of being objectively concerned in something, e.g. by having a right or title thereto, a claim thereupon, or a share therein, falling within fields of competence of the EBA that creates or have the potential to create a conflict of interest;
- (b) **interests of close family members** means interests (as defined above) held by partners or persons dependent on persons subject to this Decision (spouse/partner/dependent family member);
- (c) **conflict of interest (CoI)** means a conflict between the public duty of the EBA and private interests of an individual or interests of his/her close family members, in which an individual has private-capacity interests which could improperly influence the performance of his/her official duties and responsibilities<sup>3</sup> or might be considered prejudicial to his/her impartiality, objectivity or independence.
- (d) **forum** means any type of participation in the EBA's Management Board's and Board of Supervisors' activities (meetings, written procedure, ...).
- (e) **financial institutions falling under the EBA's scope of action** means any financial institution as defined in Art 4(1) of Regulation (EU) No 1093/2010.

#### 1.3 For the purposes of this Decision, the following interests shall be considered as a source of CoI, actual or potential, (non-exhaustive list):

- (a) Economic interest meaning any economic stake or share in a body, in particular in any financial institutions that are under the EBA's scope of action (as defined in Article 1(2) and (3) of Regulation (EU) No 1093/2010), including the stocks, equities

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<sup>3</sup> Definition based on the OECD definition, as published in "Managing conflict of interest in the public service" (ISBN 9264-10489-5, OECD 2003)

- or bonds thereof, or of one of its subsidiaries or of a company in which it has a holding. This does not include personal insurance policies, collective investment funds or deposits contracted as a regular customer;
- (b) Member of a managing body or equivalent structure, other than the parties of the ESFS and of the BCBS, meaning any participation in an internal decision-making body (e.g. board membership, directorship) of a public or private entity, carrying out any of the activities falling under the EBA's scope of action (as defined in Art 1(2) and (3) Regulation (EU) No 1093/2010), or a trade association of such persons;
  - (c) Employment or consultancy, meaning any form of regular, occasional or ad hoc occupation or business, part-time or full-time, paid or unpaid, including self-employment, in or to any legal or natural person carrying out any of the activities falling under the EBA's scope of action (as defined in Art 1(2) and (3) Regulation (EU) No 1093/2010), or a trade association of such persons. This includes also services provided on an honorary basis (i.e. for free or without the payment of fees or emoluments) and any advice related to products, their development and/or assessment methods thereof;
  - (d) Intellectual property rights meaning rights on the subject matter granted to creators and owners of works that are the result of human intellectual creativity and may lead to a financial gain;
  - (e) Other memberships or affiliations meaning any membership or affiliation not falling under the definitions provided above and relevant for the purposes of the present decision, to anybody carrying out any of the activities on which the EBA's outputs impact, including professional organisations.
  - (f) Employment by a competent authority, which is the named addressee of a proposed EBA measure issued under provisions such as Articles 9b, 16, 17, 18 and 19 of Regulation (EU) No 1093/2010, or which is in the same Member State as such a named addressee.
  - (g) Employment by a competent authority from a Member State withdrawing in accordance with Article 50 Treaty on European Union (TEU), with regard to the discussions or decisions concerning the withdrawal of that Member State, unless justified in specific cases.

1.4 In addition to the interests defined Article 1.3 above of the present Decision, and as stipulated in Article 70(1) of Regulation (EU) No 1093/2010, the individuals identified in Article 1.1(a) (except the Alternates) shall inform the EBA about prospective employment.

## **Article 2 – General principles of declarations and assessment of interests**

2.1 The EBA applies the principle that persons subject to this Decision are informed of their obligations vis-à-vis the declarations to be submitted in accordance with this Decision and

the risks attached to non-compliance with such obligations. The EBA will ensure individual awareness through adequate information on the subject of Col.

- 2.2 It is the obligation of the individual to provide the information of the existence of the potential or existing conflict, including the ones of a close family member, to the EBA in the first place, for the EBA to assess the related risk.
- 2.3 The following general principles shall be applicable to all persons subject to this Decision:
- (a) The responsibility for a complete and truthful declaration shall lie exclusively with the person completing the declaration.
  - (b) The identification and handling of Col as defined in Article 1.2(c) shall be based on the evaluation of the following declarations submitted by the concerned persons as specified in the present decision:
    - The general declaration on confidentiality and commitment whereby the person declares having read the present document, and confirms his/her awareness of his/her obligations (Declaration of Intention; Annex I);
    - The Declaration of Interests or DoI (Annex II);
  - (c) Only interests from the two years preceding the submission of the declaration shall be declared. A general potential or existing conflict arising from a situation referred to in point (f) of Article 1(3) does not need to be declared, but shall be notified as and when a specific potential or existing conflict arises.

## **SECTION II - DECLARATIONS**

### **Article 3 – Declaration of Intention**

- 3.1 Upon their appointment the persons identified in Article 1(1) shall make a declaration in writing concerning commitment and confidentiality in accordance with the template provided in Annex I to the present Decision.
- 3.2 The declarations of the persons identified in Article 1(1)(a) shall be made public via the EBA website.
- 3.3 Persons subject to this Decision shall continue to be bound by the terms of their declaration after the end of their involvement in the EBA's activities.
- 3.4 Declarations shall be submitted to the EBA's Ethics Officer.

#### **Article 4 – Annual Declaration of Interest (ADoI)**

- 4.1 The persons identified in Article 1(1) shall declare on the basis of the DoI (Annex II) any interest that creates a CoI as defined in Article 1.2(c) with respect to all activities in which such person are involved or have been involved during the two years preceding the submission of the DoI and which fall under the EBA’s scope of action (as defined in Article 1(2) and (3) of Regulation (EU) No 1093/2010).
- 4.2 The persons identified in Article 1(1) shall indicate whether interests declared are Current (when interests currently exist) or they refer to a Past period (when they stopped existing during the two years preceding the submission of the DoI).
- 4.3 Details on the name of body or organisation of relevance for each declared interest shall be given. This is to be interpreted as meaning the full name, location of the seat (town and country) and nature (private or public).
- 4.4 Details on the subject matter of each declared interest shall be given, indicating the domain in which the activity is, or was, carried out and clarifying the interest and role of the concerned body or organisation in the matter and the role of the concerned person.
- 4.5 DoI shall be submitted to the EBA’s Ethics Officer.
- 4.6 DoI shall be made public via the EBA’s website.
- 4.7 The Management Board may invite the persons identified in Article 1(1) for an annual declaration to be provided within a specified time frame.

#### **Article 5 – Interests to be declared on an ad hoc basis**

- 5.1 Where a situation of a CoI, not covered by a DoI already submitted, arises, the persons identified in Article 1(1) shall inform the EBA’s Ethics Officer immediately.
- 5.2 In relation to meetings of the Board of Supervisors, Management Board, ResCo and AMLSC the EBA shall provide means for systematically receiving declarations of the absence or existence of any CoI in relation to any items on the agenda.
- 5.3 Any ad-hoc declaration shall be recorded by the EBA’s Ethics Officer, and, where relevant, in the minutes of the meeting, together with the specific mitigating measures imposed. In addition, the DoI already submitted might be updated and submitted to the EBA’s Ethics Officer.

#### **Article 6 – Declaration of Prospective Employment**

- 6.1 The persons identified in Article 1(1)(a) (except the Alternates) are requested to inform the EBA on their employment for two years following departure from the EBA’s Boards.

6.2 Declarations shall be submitted in written form to the EBA Chair.

## **TITLE II - PROCEDURE FOR IDENTIFYING AND HANDLING POTENTIAL CONFLICT OF INTEREST**

### **SECTION I – SCREENING PROCESS**

#### **Article 7 – Screening of the Declaration of Interest**

7.1 Upon receipt, the Ethics Officer shall screen the declaration in order to assess actual or potential Col arising in any of the categories described in Article 1(3). The screening shall be performed according to the criteria specified under Article 8.

7.2 The Ethics Officer shall inform the Chair on the outcome of the screening, including a proposal for a preventive measure in case of an identified Col.

#### **Article 8 – Criteria for the screening of Declarations**

8.1 The Ethics Officer or in case of Article 6 the Chair in consultation with the Ethics Officer, shall screen the declarations according to the following criteria:

- (a) Interests can only be assessed by considering whether the specific interests declared by a person are compatible with the EBA's activities and interests;
- (b) In the case of an ad hoc declaration, the assessment should take into account the context in which the declaration is made, including the items on the agenda of the meeting in which the person participates and the role and function that he or she is required to take on or perform in that context.

### **SECTION II - DECISION ON THE ASSESSMENT OF THE DECLARATION**

#### **Article 9 – Process for addressing declared Col of persons identified under Article 1(1)**

9.1 Upon being informed of an actual or potential Col for a person identified under Article 1(1) by the EBA's Ethics Officer, the Chair shall take his/her decision within the shortest possible delay.

9.2 The decision on the outcome of the screening rests with the Chair, who shall take a decision containing appropriate measures/action to remove or adequately mitigate an identified actual or potential Col.

9.3 Upon being informed of a prospective employment by a person identified in Article 1(1)(a) (except the Alternates), under Article 6(1) the Chair shall, with the shortest possible delay, take a position whether or not the prospective employment is seen as a Col from the EBA's perspective. The relevant National Competent Authority, current employer of the declaring

person, shall, where possible, be informed about the position of the Chair prior to taking its decision on the clearance of the prospective employment.

9.4 The Chair may on his/her own discretion submit the complete file for decision to the Management Board if he/she deems this appropriate.

9.5 Any preventive measure taken to address potential CoI shall be recorded by the Ethics Officer.

#### **Article 10 – Process regarding omissions of declarations**

10.1 In case the EBA is aware, or is made aware, of some information that is not consistent with, or that is missing from, the declaration of a person subject to this Decision and that a preliminary assessment suggests that it concerns a declarable interest, the EBA's Ethics Officer shall seek additional information from the concerned person with regard to the omission. At the same time, the concerned person shall be requested to update the missing details of the DoI.

10.2 Upon completion of the update, the DoI shall be processed and screened in accordance with the present Decision.

10.3 The Chair may take any appropriate preventive action regarding the individual's participation in the EBA's activities.

#### **Article 11 – Process regarding breaches of the EBA's rules on declarations of interest**

11.1 In case the assessment of the DoI results in the identification of a breach of the EBA's rules on CoI, the EBA's Ethics Officer shall inform the Chair.

11.2 The Chair shall perform a review of the draft instruments adopted by the forum in which that person participated. The Chair shall clarify whether, and if appropriate the extent to which, that individual influenced the outputs adopted by the EBA. The Chair shall take all the appropriate measures to address these findings.

#### **Article 12 – Review of the decisions of the Chair and/or the Management Board**

12.1 In the case of a specific complaint filed by the concerned individual on a decision on CoI taken by the Chair, the Chair shall submit the complete file to the Management Board for its review and decision.

12.2 In the case of a specific complaint filed by the concerned individual on a decision on CoI taken by the Management Board pursuant to Article 9(4), the Management Board shall submit the complete file to the Board of Supervisors for review and decision.



### **TITLE III – COMMON PROVISIONS**

#### **Article 13 – Publication and Protection of Personal Data**

- 13.1 Without prejudice to Regulation (EU) No 1093/2010, the EBA shall process all DoI pursuant to Regulation (EU) 2018/1725<sup>4</sup>.
- 13.2 The purpose of the data processing is to safeguard the independence of the EBA and its constituent bodies.
- 13.3 The recipients of the DoI are the persons and bodies identified in the present Decision. Furthermore, DoI may be transferred to bodies in charge of a monitoring or inspection task in conformity with Union Law, including the European Court of Auditors, the Internal Audit Service, OLAF, the European Ombudsman and the European Data Protection Supervisor.
- 13.4 The conservation period of DoI shall be two years after the discharge for the budgetary year to which the DoI relates.
- 13.5 Data subjects with active EBA involvements have a right to access their DoI and to update, correct, erase or restrict it in accordance with Regulation (EU) 2018/1725.
- 13.6 Data subjects also are entitled to have recourse at any time to the EBA’s Data Protection Officer and/or to the European Data Protection Supervisor: <http://www.edps.europa.eu>.

#### **Article 14 - Entry into force and repeal**

- 14.1 The present decision shall enter into force with immediate effect.
- 14.2 Decision EBA DC 103 is repealed with immediate effect.

Done at Paris, 22/01/2020

José Manuel Campa  
Chairperson  
For the Board of Supervisors

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<sup>4</sup> Regulation (EU) 2018/1725 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 October 2018 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data by the Union institutions, bodies, offices and agencies and on the free movement of such data (OJ L 295, 21.11.2018, p.38).

## Overview of Declarations

	Completed by	To be published on the EBA website:
<b>Declarations of intention</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. BoS Voting Members</li> <li>2. BoS Alternates</li> <li>3. MB Members</li> <li>4. MB Alternates</li> <li>5. BoS Observers</li> <li>6. BoS Non-Voting Members</li> <li>7. Representatives of national competent authorities referred to in Article 40(4) of Regulation (EU) No 1093/2010</li> <li>8. AMLC Members</li> <li>9. AMLC Alternates</li> <li>10. AMLC Observers</li> <li>11. AMLC Non-Voting Members</li> <li>12. ResCo Members</li> <li>13. ResCo Alternates</li> <li>14. ResCo Observers</li> <li>15. ResCo Non-Voting Members</li> <li>16. Members of the Independent Panels</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. BoS Voting Members</li> <li>2. BoS Alternates</li> <li>3. MB Members</li> <li>4. MB Alternates</li> </ol>
<b>Declarations of Interests</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. BoS Voting Members</li> <li>2. BoS Alternates</li> <li>3. MB Members</li> <li>4. MB Alternates</li> <li>5. BoS Observers</li> <li>6. BoS Non-Voting Member</li> <li>7. Representatives of national competent authorities referred to in Article 40(4) of Regulation (EU) No 1093/2010</li> <li>8. AMLC Members</li> <li>9. AMLC Alternates</li> <li>10. AMLC Observers</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. BoS Voting Members</li> <li>2. BoS Alternates</li> <li>3. MB Members</li> <li>4. MB Alternates</li> <li>5. BoS Observers</li> <li>6. BoS Non-Voting Members</li> <li>7. Representatives of national competent authorities referred to in Article 40(4) of Regulation (EU) No 1093/2010</li> <li>8. AMLC Members</li> <li>9. AMLC Alternates</li> <li>10. AMLC Observers</li> </ol>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>11. AMLC Non-Voting Members</li> <li>12. ResCo Members</li> <li>13. ResCo Alternates</li> <li>14. ResCo Observers</li> <li>15. ResCo Non-Voting Members</li> <li>16. Members of the Independent Panels</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>11. AMLC Non-Voting Members</li> <li>12. ResCo Members</li> <li>13. ResCo Alternates</li> <li>14. ResCo Observers</li> <li>15. ResCo Non-Voting Members</li> <li>16. Members of the Independent Panels</li> </ul>
<b>Declaration of prospective employment</b>	BoS Voting Members, MB Members	None

## Annex I

## Declaration of Intention

<b>First Name</b>	
<b>Surname</b>	
<b>Authority/ MS</b>	
<b>Current EBA involvement</b>	

I hereby declare that I have read the EBA’s Policy on Independence and Decision Making Processes for Avoiding Conflicts of Interest (Conflict of Interest Policy) for Non-Staff (EBA DC 2020/308) and that I am aware of my obligations.

I hereby agree and acknowledge as follows:

1. I am subject to the EBA Management Board Decision on Professional Secrecy and Confidentiality (EBA DC 2020/308) of 22 January 2020 (applicable only to the persons identified in Article 1(1)(a) of the Conflict of Interest Policy).
2. “EBA Activities” includes (but is not limited to) activities related to my role and responsibilities at the EBA, including any attendance at any meeting whether or not with attendees who are not staff of the EBA; and the production or review of any documents.
3. “Confidential Information” means all information, facts, data and any other matters of which I acquire knowledge, either directly or indirectly, as a result of my EBA activities whether or not contained in a document of any kind (electronic or on paper or any other medium).
4. “Third party” means any legal or natural person other than the EBA, its staff and the parties of the ESFS<sup>5</sup>.
5. I will treat all Confidential Information as information subjected to professional secrecy.

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<sup>5</sup> Defined in Article 2(2) of the EBA Regulation



6. I will not disclose (or permit any other person to disclose) in any way to any third party any Confidential Information without the EBA’s prior written consent.
7. I will not use (or permit any other person to use) any Confidential Information other than for the purposes of my work in connection with the EBA activities.
8. This undertaking shall not apply to any information that I can reasonably prove was known to me before the date of this undertaking or which becomes public knowledge otherwise than as a result of a breach of any of the above undertakings.
9. I acknowledge that improper disclosure of Confidential Information may constitute serious misconduct and I may be subject to disciplinary measures and may be required to make good, in whole or in part, any damage suffered by the Union as a result of such disclosure.
10. I shall continue to be bound by the terms of my declaration after the end of my involvement in the EBA’s activities.
11. I acknowledge that, where improper disclosure of information is a criminal offence, I may be prosecuted for such disclosure before a court with relevant jurisdiction, which may include the court of a Member State of the Union.

**I have read and understood this undertaking, and agree to its terms.**

Date:	Signature:
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*Please send a signed copy of this form to the EBA’s Ethics Officer [ethics@eba.europa.eu](mailto:ethics@eba.europa.eu)*

**Annex II**

**Declaration of Interests (DoI)**

<b>First Name</b>	
<b>Surname</b>	
<b>Authority/ MS</b>	
<b>Current involvement</b>	<b>EBA</b>

I declare that I have read the Decision on Conflict of Interest Policy (EBA DC 2020/308) and that this declaration is truthful and complete.

I do hereby declare on my honour that, to the best of my knowledge, the only interests that create a Conflict of Interest as defined in Article 1(2)(c) of the Policy in respect of my activities which fall under the EBA’s scope of action are those listed in the annex.

Whenever I have a Conflict of Interest I will alert the EBA.

<b>Date:</b>	<b>Signature:</b>
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*Please send a signed copy of this form to the EBA’s Ethics Officer [ethics@eba.europa.eu](mailto:ethics@eba.europa.eu)*

### **Annex to Declarations of Interests**

*In all cases, please provide as many details as possible (in the case of a body or employer, full name, location, private or public nature and your role).*

<b>Nature of conflict</b>	<b>Period (from /till)</b>	<b>Organisation</b>	<b>Subject matter/ Reasons why my independence may be impaired</b>
I. Economic Interest	1. 2.		
II. Membership	1. 2.		
III. Employment or Consultancy	1. 2.		
IV. Intellectual Property Rights	1. 2.		
V. Interests of close family members	1. 2.		
VI. Institutional Conflict of Interest	1. 2.		
VII. Article 50 TEU	1. 2.		
VIII. Other	1. 2.		