



Benefits

- Clarity of expectations
- Legal certainty in contracts
- Level of EU harmonisation
- Proportionality
- Register is useful tool for all outsourcing
- Facilitated dialogue between industry and supervisors



Obstacles to cloud adoption by banks

<u>Supervisors - Contractual Restrictions</u>

<u>CSPs - Harmonisation at national level</u> (more work on consistent implementation needed), rules may stifle innovation, audits (burdensome, more clarity needed of requirements, lack of trust in audits provided, can be quickly outdated), notifications for sub-contracting.

<u>Institutions</u> — clarity on materiality criteria relevant for notification process, regulations must allow cloud adoption globally, not technologically neutral (cloud specific regulation), aspects of cloud not covered (managing a multi model capability). Banks need to 'cloud ready' — IT architecture to allow adoption at scale, skill gaps.



Going forward

- Certifications security standards
- Switching and porting
- Implementation of Recommendations at national level



Questions

- Are there other obstacles not mentioned yet?
- What is the outlook for CSPs in the future- Risks of only looking at CSPs in outsourcing framework?

